

INDEX

- ADDISON, contrasted with Shakespeare, 26
- Albi, map of, 93, 108
- America, abuse of athletics in, 18
— Colonial constitutions in, 59-83
- Andros, Governor, 81
- Antoninus, travels of, 105
- Appellants, the Lords, 125
- Aristotle, Politics of, 1-22
— his definitions of political creeds, 11-16
— his opinion of popular judgments, 13, 14, 15
— his definition of Royalty, 15, 16
— his *dictum* as to retired councillors, 16
— his opinion of tyrants, 17
— on the abuse of athletics, 17
— his objections to warfare, 19
— his ideal of the State, 19, 20
- Armenia, pension to the King of, 133
- Articuli cleri*, 47
- Ashburnham, map, the, 109
- Athens, Plato on public opinion in, 13
- Austria, foreign policy of, 116, 117
- Ayremynne, William de, 45
- BALTIMORE, LORD, 78
- Beatus, map of, 93, 109
- Beaumont and Fletcher, their share in Shakespeare's plays, 24
- Bermuda Company, 64
- Board of Trade, establishment of the, 81
- 'Bordeaux Itinerary,' the, 100, 101, 102
- Brabazon, Justice, his contest with the Exchequer Barons, 55
- Burnett, Robert, 48, 56
- Calvin's case, 78
- Campbell v. Hall*, case of, 71, 97
- Canada Act, 82
— constitution of, 82
- Carlisle, Parliament of, 46
— Council at, 48
- Carmarthen as Foreign Secretary, 114
- Catherine, the Czarina, 118, 119
- Chancery, Rolls of, 45, 49, 50
— functions of the, 50, 51, 52, 53, 55
— under Edward II., 55
- Chichester, Bishop of, 47
- Christian geography, early, 85-111
- Cicero as a philosopher, 8
- Clancy, John de, 48, 51
- Cobham, Henry de, 49
- Coke, Sir Edward, 61
- Colonial institutions, early, 59-83
- Colonies, American, early constitutions of the, 59-83
— English methods of government in, 60, 61, 81, 82
— English, constitutional cases affecting, 78, 79, 80
— Secretary of State for the, 81
- Comte, Auguste, his *dictum* as to Aristotle, 2
- Congreve, Dr. Richard, edition of Aristotle by, 29
- Connecticut, constitution of, 78
- Constantinople, early descriptions of, 98

Constantinople, the key of, 118
 Cosmas, 'Topography' of, 93, 105,
 106
 — voyages of, 97, 106

DALE, SIR T., 65
 Dantzig, cession of, 118
 Democracy, Aristotle's definition of,
 11
 Dicuil, geography of, 93
 Dispenser, Hugh le, 48
 Dodderidge, Solicitor-General, 61
 Domesday Book, 41
Dutton v. Howell, case of, 79

EATON, MR., edition of Aristotle by,
 1, 2
 Edward I., importance of the exchequer
 due to, 57, 58
 Ellesmere, Lord Chancellor, 61
 Equality, Aristotle's definition of, 11
 Eucherius, Bishop of Lyons, 'Topo-
 graphy' of, 104
 Europe, foreign policy of, during Pitt's
 ministry, 111-120
 Exchequer under Norman kings, 41
 — records of the, 41, 42, 48, 49, 50,
 53, 54, 55
 — officers of the, 42
 — development of the, 43
 — under Edward II., 48-54
 — appointment of Sheriffs by the, 49,
 50
 — rivalry of with the Chancery, 49-55
 — extraordinary jurisdiction of the, 54
 — unpopularity of the, 57
 — under Edward I., 57, 58
 Exeter, Bishop of, 47

FALSTAFF as a Lollard, 39
 Fletcher. *See* Beaumont and Fletcher
 Forests, perambulations of, 47
 French Revolution, influence of the,
 112, 120
 Fulthorpe, Justice, case of, 138

GARLAUNT, WILLIAM, case of, 50
 Gates, Sir T., 61
 Gaunt, John of, his influence over
 Richard II., 123
 Geddinges, Walter de, 49
 Geography, early works on, 93
 Georgia, colony of, 64
 Gloucester, Thomas of Woodstock,
 Duke of, 125, 127, 128
 Gregory of Tours, 96, 97, 100
 Greifswald, Professor von, his work on
 Aristotle, 4
 Grenada, case of the colony of, 71,
 72
 Grey, Reginald de, 54
 Guido, geography of, 93
 Guldeford, Master Peter de, 49

HALL, his influence on Shakespeare,
 23, 30
 Haxey, case of, 126, 128
 Helena, the Empress, pilgrimage of,
 99, 100, 102
 'Herbarius,' The (1486), 9
 Hereford, map of the world at, 95
 Hereward, Robert, 49
 Herodotus, his historical method, 27
 Hertzberg, Count, 116, 117
 Hicks, Mr., translation of Aristotle by,
 4
 Hilaire, M. Barthélemy St., translation
 of Aristotle by, 7, 10
 Hobbes, as a philosopher, 8
 Holinshed, his influence on Shakes-
 peare, 23, 30
 Holland, Triple Alliance with, 114, 115

INGE, WILLIAM, 46, 47
 Ireland, plantation of, 60, 61
 — Poynings' law in, 60
 — Wogan's Parliament in, 60
 Isocrates, his influence on Aristotle, 7

JAMAICA, case of the colony of, 71
 Jerusalem, pilgrimages to, 99, 100

Jonson, Ben, contrasted with Shakespeare, 26

KAUNITZ, PRINCE, 114

King's Bench in conflict with the Exchequer, 55, 57

LANCASTER, EARL OF, 47, 48

Langton, Walter de, 56, 57, 58

Lee, John de la, 49

Levant, pilgrimages to the, 99-107

Lincoln, Dean of, 46

— Parliament of, 41-58

London, City of, in opposition under Richard II., 127

— 'London,' map of the world, 109

MACHIAVEL as a philosopher, 8

Maine, Sir H., his theory of democracy, 15

Maryland, constitution of, 78

Massachusetts, early constitution of, 59, 60, 72-83

— charters of, 72, 73, 76, 81

— company of, 73

— legislative assembly of, 73

— laws of, 73, 74

— Governor of, 74, 75, 76

— Council of, 75

— religion in, 76, 80

Montesquieu, as a philosopher, 8

More, Sir Thomas, his influence on Shakespeare's historical plays, 30

NAVIGATION Acts, 60, 75, 80

Newfoundland, case of, 79

Newman, W. L., study of Aristotle by, 6, 7

Norton, Prof. E. C., on athletics, 18

Norwich, Walter de, 46

— Bishop of, 47

OZAKOW, session of, 118, 119

Ordinances under Edward II., 47, 48

Oxford, provisions of, 50, 51

Oxylus, his law as to alienation, 16

PALESTINE, pilgrimages to, 99-102, 104, 105

Parliament, Rolls of, 45, 56

— peers and members of, 46

— proceedings in, 47, 48

— wages of members of, 47

— of Lincoln, 41-58

— of Carlisle, 46

— of York, 48

Pilgrimages, early Christian, 85-111

— origin of, 87

— itinerary of, 100

Pipe Rolls, 41, 42, 43

Pitt, foreign policy of, 111-120

— — towards Russia, 118, 119

Plato, compared with Aristotle, 5, 6, 7

— St. Hilaire's eulogium on, 8

Plutarch, compared with Shakespeare, 27

Poland, position of, 117

Polish Partition, effects of the, 112, 118, 119, 120

Political science, definition of, 3

Politics, popular judgment on, 13

— the true method of study of, 21, 22

Polybius, as a philosopher, 8

Popham, Chief Justice, 61

Property, Aristotle's definition of, 12

Prussia, foreign policy of, 114-120

Pythagoras, his influence on Plato, 7

RALEIGH, SIR WALTER, 29

Reichenbach, convention of, 117

Rhode Island, constitution of, 78

Richard the Redeless, 121-154

— character of the reign of, 121, 122, 146, 147

— his early training, 122, 123, 136

— divisions of the reign, 124-129

— principal events of the reign of, 124-129

— associates of, 136-138, 146

— councillors of, 127, 131, 132, 146

Richard the Redeless, consorts of, 128, 139, 140
 — expenditure of, 129, 130, 133, 142, 143
 — loans of, 129, 130
 — extravagance of, 129, 133, 134, 142, 143, 145
 — pensions granted by, 133, 134
 — violation of justice by, 132
 — his uncles, 123, 125, 127, 128, 136, 137
 — taxation under, 130
 — his violence, 132, 137, 138
 — his religiousness, 140
 — his culture, 141, 142
 — his tastes, 141-143, 144
 — his guards, 131, 135, 136
 — portraits of, 123
 — death of, 143-145
 — authorities for the reign of, 147-154
 Rousseau, as a philosopher, 8
 Russia, foreign policy of, 112-120

ST. PAUL'S, state of the church of, 141
 St. Sever, the map at, 95, 109
 Salisbury, Bishop of, 47
 Sandale, John de, 46
 Sandwich, Ralph de, 49
 Sandys, Sir Edwin, 65, 70, 71
 Scott, Sir Walter, his historical characters, 26, 29
 Seeley, J. R., 111
 Shakespeare, as an historian, 23-41
 — his value as an authority for history, 24, 25
 — his anachronisms, 25, 26
 — his historical method compared with ancient and modern writers, 26, 27
 — his historical characters, 28, 29
 — his sources of historical information, 30-41
 — his characters of English kings, 32-36
 — his Lancastrian proclivities, 30-34
 — his use of Colonial adventure, 37
 — his attitude towards religion, 38-40
 — plays of, 34
 — Henry VI., 23, 24, 28, 32

Shakespeare, plays of, Henry VIII., 24, 31, 33, 38
 — King John, 24, 25, 35, 36, 38, 40
 — Henry V., 25, 32, 34, 36, 37
 — Antony and Cleopatra, 26, 40
 — Richard II., 28, 31, 32, 34, 35
 — Henry IV., 28, 31, 34
 — Julius Caesar, 28, 37, 40
 — Richard III., 31, 34
 — Hamlet, 37, 39
 — All's Well that Ends Well, 38, 40
 — Romeo and Juliet, 39
 — Timon of Athens, 39
 — Lear, 40
 — Othello, 40
 Sheriffs, statute of, 47, 48
 — appointments of, 49, 51, 52
 Silva of Aquitaine, pilgrimage of, 102, 103
 Smith, Sir T., 63, 70
Smith v. Brown, case of, 79
 Socialism, Aristotle's definition of, 11, 12
 Socrates, his influence on Plato, 7
 — compared with Aristotle, 5, 6, 7
 Spinoza, as a philosopher, 8
 Stow, his influence on Shakespeare, 30
 Stratton, Adam de, 52
 Susemihl, Professor, edition of Aristotle by, 4

TENNYSON, historical plays of, 26
 Theodosius, description of Palestine by, 105
 Theophrastus, account of plants by, 9
 Thorn, cession of, 118
 Travel, mediæval, 85-111
 Triple Alliance (1788), 114-120
 'Turin,' map of the world, 109
 Turkey, Russian policy towards, 115, 116, 117

Vetus Codex, 56
 Virginia, articles for the government of, 62, 81
 — company of, 63, 64, 70, 71, 73
 — Council of, 63, 64, 69, 71, 72

- Virginia, laws of, 65, 67, 75, 79
— Legislative Assembly in, 65-69, 72
— Governor or Treasurer of, 65, 70, 72
— early constitution of, 60, 82
— first English colony in, 61, 70, 71, 72
— charters of, 61, 62, 63, 64, 71
Voyages, early, 97, 99, 102, 103, 105
- WARDE, CAPTAIN, 66
Welldon, Mr., translation of Aristotle by, 4
- Westminster Abbey, rebuilt by Richard II., 14
— Hall, rebuilt by Richard II., 141
Willoughby, Philip de, 49
Winchelsea, Archbishop, 57
- XENOPHON, his influence on Plato, 7
- YARDLEY, SIR GEORGE, 66
York, Parliament of, 48
— mint at, 55